

Jordan University of Science and Technology

Faculty of Computer & Information Technology

Department of Cybersecurity

ABET Course Syllabus – Fall Semester 2023/2024

CY 411 Reverse Software Engineering

1. Course Information

| Catalog Description | This course will introduce students to modern malware analysis | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | techniques through readings and hands-on interactive analysis of real- | | | | | | |
| | world samples. After taking this course, the students will be equipped | | | | | | |
| | with the skills to analyze advanced contemporary malware using static | | | | | | |
| | and dynamic analysis. Students will learn to analyze malicious software | | | | | | |
| | using reverse engineering concepts safely and thoroughly. This analysis | | | | | | |
| | aims to understand malicious software's behavior and potential security | | | | | | |
| | impacts. | | | | | | |
| Credit Hours | 3 | | | | | | |
| Prerequisite | 11335 | | | | | | |
| Course Type | Lecture | | | | | | |
| Required/Elective | Required | | | | | | |
| Textbook | Michael Sikorski and Andrew Honig, "Practical Malware Analysis: The | | | | | | |
| Textbook | Hands-On Guide to Dissecting Malicious Software"; ISBN-10: 1593272901. | | | | | | |
| | Abhijit Mohanta and Anoop Saldanha, "Malware Analysis and Detection | | | | | | |
| References | Engineering: A Comprehensive Approach to Detect and Analyze Modern | | | | | | |
| | Malware," ISBN: 1484261925. | | | | | | |
| Instructor/email | Dr. Qasem Abu Al-Haija/ <u>q.abualhaija@psut.edu.jo</u> | | | | | | |
| Class Schedule | Section 1: Tuesday 11:30 AM - 12:30 PM | | | | | | |
| Class Location(s) | Synchronous on campus = Section 1: Room (P1102) | | | | | | |
| (Blended Course) | Asynchronous = TBA by the instructor. | | | | | | |
| Office Hours | Sun-Tue-Thu→ 09:30 AM- 10:30 AM | | | | | | |
| | Sun → 11:30 AM–12:30 PM Or By Appointment. | | | | | | |
| | Mon → 09:30 AM-11:30 AM | | | | | | |
| Teaching Assistant | No | | | | | | |

2. Course Contents

| Weeks | Topics | Chapter in Textbook | | |
|------------|---|-------------------------|--|--|
| | Review of Cryptographic Principles | | | |
| 1-2 | Cryptography, Cryptanalysis, Codes, Types, Hashing. | | | |
| | Overview of Reverse Engineering (RE) | Supporting Materials | | |
| | • RE Concept, RE History, RE Software Techniques, Motivations of RE, RE Tools of Software Systems, Anti-RE Tools, Examples of RE | Materials | | |
| | using Assembly (Assembling/Disassembling). | | | |
| | Malware Analysis Primer | | | |
| 3-4 | Malware analysis goals, Malware signatures, Malware analysis techniques, and Types of Malware. | Ch. 00 | | |
| | Malware Analysis in Virtual Machines | Ch. 02 | | |
| | Virtualization, Virtual Machines, Why Virtual Machines, Oracle VM VirtualBox, Installing and Configuring Windows Environment in VM. | | | |
| | Basic Static Malware Analysis | | | |
| | • Using antivirus tools to confirm maliciousness, Using hashes to identify malware, and Gleaning information from a file's strings, | C1 01 | | |
| | functions, and headers. | Ch. 01 | | |
| | Basic Dynamic Malware Analysis | Ch. 03 | | |
| | Advantages/Disadvantages of Dynamic Analysis, Malware Sandbox, | | | |
| | Running and Monitoring Malware (ProcMon, ProcExp), and others. First Exam | | | |
| | A Crash Course in X86 Disassembly (32-bit Microprocessors) | | | |
| | • Computer Abstraction Levels, Reverse Engineering, Why Is x86 So | | | |
| 7-8 | Popular? X86 Architecture, X86 Memory, X86 Instructions, Opcodes, | Ch. 04 | | |
| | Endianness, registers, Flags, Pointers, Stack, Calling Conventions, | | | |
| | Disable Windows Security Features. Advanced Static Malware Analysis | | | |
| 0.11 | Disassemble using IDA Pro. | Ch. 05 | | |
| 9-11 | Recognizing C Code Constructs in Assembly. | Ch. 06 Ch. 07 | | |
| | Analyzing Malicious Windows Programs | C11. 07 | | |
| | Second Exam | | | |
| 12-13 | Advanced Adynamic Malware Analysis • Debugging. | Ch. 08 | | |
| 12-15 | Debugging using IDA Pro/OllyDbg | Ch. 09 | | |
| | Malware Behavior | | | |
| | • Downloaders, Launchers, Backdoors, Credential Stealers, Persistence | | | |
| 14-15 | Mechanisms, and others. | Ch. 11 | | |
| | Malware Encoding | Ch. 13 | | |
| | • Understanding Encoding/decoding, using ciphers, Base64 encoding, and decoding. | | | |
| Final Exam | | | | |

3. Course Objectives

The main objectives of the course are to:

- 1. Describe types of malware, including rootkits, Trojans, and viruses.
- 2. Perform basic static analysis with antivirus scanning and strings
- 3. Perform basic dynamic analysis with a sandbox
- 4. Perform advanced static analysis with IDA Pro
- 5. Perform advanced dynamic analysis with a debugger
- 6. Explain malware behavior, including launching and encoding.
- 7. Recognizing the disassembly process and recognizing C Code Constructs in Assembly.

4. Assessment Policy

| Assessment Tool | Expected Due Date | Weight |
|-------------------|--|--------|
| First Exam | Topics to be decided by the instructor | 25% |
| Second Exam | Topics to be decided by the instructor | 25% |
| Course Activities | Topics to be decided by the instructor | 10% |
| Final Exam | Topics to be decided by the instructor | 40% |

5. Contribution of the Course to the Professional Component

| Computer Science Topics | 100% |
|------------------------------|------|
| General Education | 20% |
| Mathematics & Basic Sciences | 50% |

6. Expected level of proficiency from students entering the course

| Mathematics | Some |
|----------------------|------|
| Physics | No |
| Technical writing | Some |
| Computer programming | Some |

7. Material available to students, instructors, TAs, and department at the end of the course

| | Students | Department | Instructors | TA(s) |
|--|----------|------------|-------------|-------|
| Course objectives and outcomes form | | Χ | X | |
| Lecture notes, homework assignments, and solutions | X | Χ | X | |
| Samples of homework solutions from 3 students | | Χ | | |
| Samples of lab reports of 3 students | | X | | |
| Samples of exam solutions from 3 students | | Χ | | |
| Course performance forms from student surveys | | Χ | X | |
| End-of-course instructor survey | | X | X | |